



INDIAN SCHOOL NIZWA

Class : XII Ch8 – Comparative experiences of India and its neighbours

1	<p>Which of the following statements is true developmental experience?</p> <p>a)China ranks first in terms of the developmental experience</p> <p>b)India ranks first in terms of the developmental experience</p> <p>c)Pakistan ranks first in terms of the developmental experience</p> <p>d)Bangladesh ranks first in terms of the developmental experience</p>
2	<p>The "Green Revolution" in India is associated with which sector?</p> <p>A) Services</p> <p>B) Industry</p> <p>C) Agriculture</p> <p>D) Information Technology</p>
3	<p>Which of the following strategies was adopted by the Indian government after the economic reforms of 1991?</p> <p>A) Import substitution</p> <p>B) Liberalization, Privatization, and Globalization (LPG)</p> <p>C) Land reforms</p> <p>D) Industrial licensing</p>
4	<p>Which of the following statements is correct about the economic reforms in China?</p> <p>a)The economic reforms in China were initiated in the year 1978</p> <p>b)The economic reforms in China were initiated in the year 1988</p> <p>c)The economic reforms in China were initiated in the year 1998</p> <p>d)The economic reforms in China were initiated in the year 1968</p>
5	<p>Which of the following statements is true in relation to Pakistan, India and China?</p> <p>a. Pakistan is ahead both of India and China in terms of the total population</p> <p>b. Pakistan is ahead both of India and China in terms of the rate of urbanisation</p>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> c. Pakistan is ahead both of India and China in terms of the density of population d. Pakistan is ahead both of India and China in terms of the fertility rate
6	<p>Which of the following statements about the one-child norm is accurate?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a)The rule of the one-child norm was introduced in Sri Lanka b)The rule of the one-child norm was introduced in Pakistan c)The rule of the one-child norm was introduced in China d)The rule of the one-child norm was introduced in India
7	<p>Which of the following statements about human development is incorrect?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. The life expectancy at birth of a country is the true indicator of its human development levels b. The literacy rate of a country is the true indicator of its human development levels c. The density of population of a country is the true indicator of its human development levels d. The per capita gross domestic product (GDP) of a country is the true indicator of its human development levels
8	<p>Which of the following statements is true for the foodgrain production in Pakistan?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. The five-year plan was the main reason for the rise in foodgrain production in Pakistan b. The green revolution was the main reason for the rise in foodgrain production in Pakistan c. The mixed economy was the main reason for the rise in foodgrain production in Pakistan d. The government policy was the main reason for the rise in foodgrain production in Pakistan
9	<p>Which of the following statements about fertility rates is correct?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. The fertility rate is very low in India and very high in Pakistan b. The fertility rate is very low in India and very high in China c. The fertility rate is very low in China and very high in Pakistan d. The fertility rate is very low in China and very high in Bangladesh
10	<p>Which of the following is a feature of the Indian economy?</p>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. Growth led by the service sector b. The high degree of urbanisation c. Growth led by the agricultural sector d. Growth led by the manufacturing sector
11	<p>Which year was the People's Republic of China established in?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. 1950 b. 1951 c. 1949 d. None of the above
12	<p>Read the following statements: Assertion (A) and Reason (R). Choose one of the correct alternatives given below:</p> <p>Assertion (A): In the late 1970s, China's population growth rate had sharply declined. Reason(R): China has witnessed an increase in the proportion of elderly people owing to stringent family planning programs.</p> <p>Alternatives:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A. Both Assertion (A) & Reason (R) are True & Reason (R) is the correct explanation of Assertion (A) B. Both Assertion (A) & Reason (R) are True & Reason (R) is not the correct explanation of Assertion (A). C. Assertion (A) is True but Reason (R) is False. D. Assertion (A) is False but Reason (R) is True.
13	What type of economic system is followed by China?
14	What were the key features of the development strategy followed by India?
15	What were the key features of the development strategy followed by Pakistan?
16	Explain the major objectives of the 'Great Leap Forward' program. What were the major problems faced by it?
17	What were the major areas where both India and Pakistan faced failure?

18	Explain with valid reasons as to why China scores over India.																																									
19	Different countries can be ranked on the basis of their performance on HDI indicators. Compare India, China and Pakistan on the basis of these indicators.																																									
20	<p>“In the late 1970s, China introduced the One-child policy that led to arrest in the population coupled with skewed sex ratio.”</p> <p>Justify the given statement with valid arguments in support of your answer.</p>																																									
21	<p>Given below are some statistics related to India, China and Pakistan.</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <thead> <tr> <th>Country</th> <th>Population(millions)</th> <th>Fertility rate</th> <th>Urbanization (%)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>India</td> <td>1352</td> <td>2.2</td> <td>34</td> </tr> <tr> <td>China</td> <td>1393</td> <td>1.7</td> <td>59</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Pakistan</td> <td>212</td> <td>3.6</td> <td>37</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Compare and contrast China's demographic statistics with its neighbours.</p>	Country	Population(millions)	Fertility rate	Urbanization (%)	India	1352	2.2	34	China	1393	1.7	59	Pakistan	212	3.6	37																									
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22	<p>“United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs indicated that India has overtaken China as the world’s most populous country in the month of April 2023.”</p> <p>Explain the consequences of one-child policy adopted by China in the 1970s.</p>																																									
23	Discuss the impacts of Special Economic Zones (SEZs) on the economic growth of China.																																									
24	<p>From the given data, compare and analyse India and China’s sectoral contribution towards Gross Value Added (GVA).</p> <p>Sectoral Share of Employment and GVA (%) in 2018 - 2019.</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2">Sector</th> <th colspan="3">Contribution to GVA</th> <th colspan="3">Distribution of Workforce</th> </tr> <tr> <th>India</th> <th>China</th> <th>Pakistan</th> <th>India</th> <th>China</th> <th>Pakistan</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Agriculture</td> <td>16</td> <td>7</td> <td>24</td> <td>43</td> <td>26</td> <td>41</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Industry</td> <td>30</td> <td>41</td> <td>19</td> <td>25</td> <td>28</td> <td>24</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Services</td> <td>54</td> <td>52</td> <td>57</td> <td>32</td> <td>46</td> <td>35</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Total</td> <td>100</td> <td>100</td> <td>100</td> <td>100</td> <td>100</td> <td>100</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Sector	Contribution to GVA			Distribution of Workforce			India	China	Pakistan	India	China	Pakistan	Agriculture	16	7	24	43	26	41	Industry	30	41	19	25	28	24	Services	54	52	57	32	46	35	Total	100	100	100	100	100	100
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25	“China is ahead of India and Pakistan on many human development indicators”. Explain various factors that led to the rapid growth in economic development in China.																																									